

AUG 01 2005

Corporations Section

13  
**ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION**  
**OF**

**CASTLE HILL ESTATES OWNERS ASSOCIATION**

3467705

A Texas Nonprofit Corporation

5373695

\$13.00 Deed

08/11/05

I, the undersigned natural person over the age of eighteen years, acting as incorporator of a corporation under the Texas Nonprofit Corporation Act (the "**Act**"), do hereby adopt the following Articles of Incorporation for the corporation:

**ARTICLE 1. PROPERTY.** These Articles of Incorporation pertain to Castle Hill Estates, a residential development and an addition to the City of Rowlett, Texas, according to the plat thereof recorded on April 27, 2005, in Volume 2005082, Page 0186, Real Property Records, Dallas County, Texas.

**ARTICLE 2. DECLARATION.** The Property is subject to the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions & Restrictions for Castle Hill Estates, recorded on November 19, 2004, in Volume 2004225, Page 00112, Real Property Records, Dallas County, Texas, as it may be amended from time to time (the "**Declaration**").

**ARTICLE 3. ASSOCIATION.** The corporation is the "**Association**," a mandatory property owners association created by and defined in the Declaration.

**ARTICLE 4. NAME.** The name of the Association is Castle Hill Estates Owners Association.

**ARTICLE 5. NONPROFIT.** The Association is a nonprofit corporation, organized pursuant to the Act.

**ARTICLE 6. DURATION.** The duration of the Association is perpetual.

**ARTICLE 7. PURPOSES.** The general purposes for which the Association is formed are to exercise the rights and powers and to perform the duties and obligations of a Texas property owners association, in accordance with the Declaration, the Bylaws of the Association, and State law, as each may be amended from time to time.

**ARTICLE 8. POWERS.** In furtherance of its purposes, the Association has the following powers which, unless indicated otherwise by these Articles, the Declaration, the Bylaws, or State law, may be exercised by the board of directors: (1) all rights and powers conferred on nonprofit corporations by State law in effect from time to time; (2) all rights and powers conferred on property owners associations by State law, in effect from time to time; (3) all powers necessary, appropriate, or advisable to perform any purpose or duty of the Association as set out in these Articles, the Bylaws, the Declaration, or State law.

**ARTICLE 9. MEMBERSHIP.** The Association is a nonstock membership corporation. The Declaration and Bylaws will determine the number and qualifications of members of the Association; any classes of membership; the voting rights and other privileges of membership; and the obligations and liabilities of members. Cumulative voting is not allowed.

**ARTICLE 10. MANAGEMENT BY BOARD.** The management and affairs of the Association are vested in the board of directors, except for those matters expressly reserved to others in the Declaration and Bylaws. The Bylaws may determine the number and qualification of directors; the term of office of directors; the methods of electing, removing, and replacing directors; and the methods of holding a board meeting and obtaining consents.

**ARTICLE 11. DECLARANT CONTROL PERIOD.** The Declaration provides for a Declarant Control Period during which the number, qualification, appointment, removal, and replacement of directors, as well as the number of votes allocated to lots owned by Declarant, are governed by the Declarant's reservations in Appendix C of the Declaration.

**ARTICLE 12. LIMITATIONS ON LIABILITY.** a. Except as provided in Paragraph b below, an officer or director of the Association is not liable to the Association or its members for monetary damages for acts or omissions that occur in the person's capacity as an officer or director, except to the extent a person is found liable for (1) a breach of the officer or director's duty of loyalty to the Association or its members; (2) an act or omission not in good faith that constitutes a breach of duty of the officer or director to the Association; (3) an act or omission that involves intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of the law; (4) a transaction from which the officer or director receives an improper benefit, whether or not the benefit resulted from an action taken within the scope of the person's office; or (5) an act or omission for which the liability of an officer or director is expressly provided by an applicable statute. The liability of officers and directors of the Association may also be limited by applicable law, such as the Charitable Immunity and Liability Act of 1987, Chapter 84, Texas Civil Practice and Remedies Code, as amended.

b. The limitation on the liability of an officer or director does not eliminate or modify that person's liability as a member of the Association. The liability of a member arising out of a contract made by the Association, or out of the indemnification of officers or directors, or for damages as a result of injuries arising in connection with the common elements, or for liabilities incurred by the Association, will be limited to the same proportion for which he is liable for common expenses as a member of the Association.

**ARTICLE 13. INDEMNIFICATION.** Subject to the limitations and requirements of applicable law, such as Art. 1396-2.22A of the Act, the Association will indemnify a person who was, is, or is threatened to be made a named defendant or respondent in a proceeding because the person is or was an officer, director, committee chair, or committee member of the Association. Additionally, the Association may indemnify a person who is or was an employee, trustee, agent, or attorney of the Association, against any liability asserted against him and incurred by him in that capacity and arising out of that capacity.

**ARTICLE 14. AMENDMENT OF ARTICLES.** These Articles may be amended in accordance with the Act, subject to the following: (1) an amendment may not conflict with the Declaration or State law; (2) an amendment may not impair or dilute a right granted to a person by the Declaration, without that person's written consent; and (3) without member approval, the board of directors may adopt amendments permitted by applicable law, such as Art. 1396-4.02.A(4) of the Act.

**ARTICLE 15. AMENDMENT OF BYLAWS.** The Bylaws of the Association may be amended or repealed according to the amendment provision of the Bylaws, which may reserve those powers to the members, exclusively.

**ARTICLE 16. DISSOLUTION.** The Association may be dissolved only as provided in the Declaration, Bylaws, and by State law. On dissolution, the assets of the Association will be distributed

in accordance with the declaration provision for distribution upon termination. If the Declaration has no such provision, then in accordance with Section 82.068 of the Texas Property Code, albeit the Property is not a condominium and the Association is not otherwise subject to Chapter 82 of the Property Code.

**ARTICLE 17. ACTION WITHOUT MEETING.** Pursuant to Article 1396-9.10.C. of the Act, any action required by the Act to be taken at a meeting of the members or directors, or any action that may be taken at a meeting of the members or directors or of any committee may be taken without a meeting if a consent in writing, setting forth the action to be taken, is signed by a sufficient number of members, directors, or committee members as would be necessary to take that action at a meeting at which all of the members, directors, or members of the committee were present and voted.

**ARTICLE 18. INITIAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS.** The initial board consists of three directors who will serve as directors until their successors are elected and qualified, as provided in the Bylaws. The name and address of each initial director is as follows:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
Rick L. Horton	4306 Miller Road, Suite A, Rowlett, Texas 75088
David L. Booth	4306 Miller Road, Suite A, Rowlett, Texas 75088
H. Jessica Mayraz	4306 Miller Road, Suite A, Rowlett, Texas 75088

**ARTICLE 19. INITIAL REGISTERED AGENT.** The name of the Association's initial registered agent is CT Corporation System.

**ARTICLE 20. OFFICE OF INITIAL REGISTERED AGENT.** The address of the Association's initial registered agent is 350 N. St. Paul, Suite 2900, Dallas, Texas 75201.

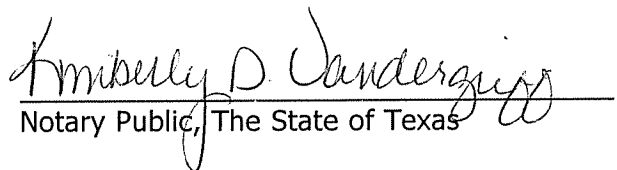
**ARTICLE 21. INCORPORATOR.** The name of the incorporator is Sharon Reuler. The incorporator's address is c/o SETTLEPOU, 3333 Lee Parkway, Eighth Floor, Dallas, Texas 75219.

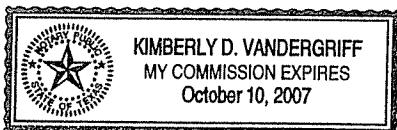
SIGNED this 29th day of July 2005.

  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sharon Reuler

THE STATE OF TEXAS §  
  §  
COUNTY OF DALLAS §

This instrument was acknowledged before me on this 29th day of July 2005 by Sharon Reuler.

  
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 Notary Public, The State of Texas



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FILED AND RECORDED  
OFFICIAL PUBLIC RECORDS

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DALLAS CO. CLERK  
COUNTY CLERK  
DALLAS CO., TEXAS



AFTER RECORDING, PLEASE RETURN TO:

Ms. Sharon Reuler  
SETTLEPOU  
3333 Lee Parkway, Eighth Floor  
Dallas, Texas 75219